

CSS-BCF418

Bidirectional Carbon Fabric

SIMPSON

Strong-Tie

®

DESCRIPTION

CSS-BCF418 is a 45/45-degree bidirectional, high-strength, non-corrosive carbon fabric designed to be field laminated with CSS-ES/CSS-UES saturant resin to create a carbon-fiber-reinforced polymer (CFRP) composite for structural reinforcement applications.

MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Dry Fiber Properties

Tensile Strength	735,000 psi (5,070 MPa)
Tensile Modulus	35,500 ksi (243 GPa)
Elongation at Break	2.09%
Weight	18 oz./yd. ² (611 g/m ²)
Color	Black

Cured Composite Properties^{1,2}

Property	Design Value
Tensile Strength	84,000 psi (580 MPa)
Tensile Modulus	6,000 ksi (41 GPa)
Elongation at Break	1.4 %
Thickness per Layer	0.034 in. (0.86 mm)

1. When laminated with CSS-ES/CSS-UES saturating resin and post-cured for 48 hours at 140°F.

2. In 45/45-degree primary fiber directions.



PERFORMANCE FEATURES

- High strength
- Lightweight
- Ambient cure
- Non-corrosive
- Flexible
- Low aesthetic impact
- Various finish coatings
- Underwater use when saturated with CSS-UES Underwater Saturant

APPLICATIONS

Seismic Retrofit

- Shear strengthening
- Displacement/ductility
- Life safety

Load Rating Upgrade

- Increased live loads
- New equipment
- Change of use

Damage Repair

- Deterioration/corrosion
- Blast/vehicle impact

Defect Remediation

- Size/layout errors
- Low concrete strengths

Blast Mitigation

- Hardening
- Progressive collapse

STRUCTURES

- Buildings
- Bridges
- Parking garages
- Chimneys
- Piers/wharfs
- Tunnels
- Pipes

ELEMENTS

- Columns
- Beams
- Slabs
- Walls
- Piles
- Pier caps

SUBSTRATES

- Concrete
- Masonry
- Timber
- Steel

PACKAGING

Roll Size (Width x Length)

25 in. (635 mm) x 144 ft. (44 m)

50 in. (1,270 mm) x 144 ft. (44 m)

Model No.

CSS-BCF41825

CSS-BCF41850

SHELF LIFE

10 years in unopened, undamaged carton

STORAGE

Store material in a dry area with no exposure to moisture.

Design

The number of layers, dimensions, and detailing of CSS-BCF418 shall be designed in accordance with ACI 440.2R or another recognized design guideline/code in order to meet the design performance specified for the application. Contact Simpson Strong-Tie engineers for design and technical support.

Surface Preparation

Prepare surfaces per ICRI Guideline No. 310.1R. Concrete shall be abrasively prepared to achieve an open pore structure and CSP-3 in accordance with ICRI Guideline No. 310.2R by means of grinding, sand blasting, shot blasting, or pressure washing. Application surfaces shall be clean, sound, and free of standing water at time of application. All dust, laitance, grease, curing compounds, and other foreign materials that may hinder the bond must be removed before installation. In some applications, such as column confinement, the engineer may determine that the installation is not bond-critical, in which case abrasive surface preparation is not required. Existing concave and convex surfaces must be filled/transitioned using CSS-EP, thickened CSS-ES/CSS-UES epoxy, or a suitable repair mortar. All corners to be wrapped around shall be rounded to a ½" (13 mm) minimum radius using a grinder, CSS-EP or thickened CSS-ES/CSS-UES epoxy.

Application

CSS installation shall only be performed by contractors and personnel who have been properly trained by Simpson Strong-Tie. Apply one coat of CSS-ES primer using a nap roller. Where minor surface defects are present, apply CSS-EP or CSS-ES/CSS-UES epoxy saturant thickened with fumed silica (maximum ratio of 2 parts fumed silica to 1 part epoxy, by volume) in lifts no thicker than 1 in. (25 mm). Apply the saturated fabric before the primer and paste/thickened epoxy have cured. Sheets can be cut to required length using heavy-duty scissors. Saturate fabric mechanically or manually, ensuring that full fiber saturation is achieved. Apply the saturated sheet to the primed surface and remove entrapped air using hand pressure, rollers, or trowels. Apply additional layers, as necessary, to meet the project requirements, ensuring each layer is in firm contact with the previous layer. Feather all seams and edges with CSS-EP or thickened CSS-ES/CSS-UES epoxy. Allow epoxy to fully cure (approximately 72 hours at 70°F) and lightly sand epoxy before applying finish coating.

Pot Life: 1 hour at 70°F (21°C).

Cure Time: 72 hours at 70°F (21°C).

Limitations

CSS installation shall take place only when the ambient and substrate temperatures are between 45°F (7°C) and 95°F (35°C).

CAUTION

Protective Measures: The use of safety glasses and chemically resistant gloves is recommended. Use appropriate clothing to minimize skin contact. The use of a NIOSH-approved respirator is required to protect respiratory tract when ventilation is not adequate to limit exposure below the PEL. Refer to Safety Data Sheets (SDS) available at strongtie.com/sds for detailed information.

FIRST AID

Skin: Wash fibers off skin with water and soap. If fibers are embedded in the skin, remove with tweezers. Discard clothing that may contain embedded fibers. Seek medical advice if exposure results in adverse effects.

Eyes: Immediately flush with a continuous water stream for at least 20 minutes. Washing immediately after exposure is expected to be effective in preventing damage to the eyes. Seek medical advice.

Inhalation: If there is inhalation exposure to the fibers of this product, remove source of exposure and move victim to fresh air. If victim is not breathing, give artificial respiration. If there is breathing difficulty, give oxygen. Seek medical advice for any respiratory problems.

Ingestion: Ingestion is not a likely means of exposure for this product. If ingestion does occur, DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Nothing by mouth if unconscious. Seek medical advice.

CLEAN-UP

Environmental Precautions

Spill/Release and Cleanup Procedures: In case of spill, collect (e.g., sweep up, vacuum, etc.) spilled material and either reuse or dispose of properly. Chopped or milled carbon fibers may be slippery, if spilled, posing an accident risk. Wear personal protective equipment as described in the SDS during cleanup activities.

LIMITED WARRANTY

This product is covered by the Simpson Strong-Tie RPS Product Five-Year Limited Warranty, which is available at strongtie.com/limited-warranties or by calling Simpson Strong-Tie at (800) 999-5099.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

It is the responsibility of each purchaser and user of each Product to determine the suitability of the Product for its intended use. Prior to using any Product, consult a qualified design professional for advice regarding the suitability and use of the Product, including whether the capacity of any structural building element may be impacted by a repair. As jobsite conditions vary greatly, a small-scale test patch is required to verify product suitability prior to full-scale application. The installer must read, understand, and follow all written instructions and warnings contained on the product label(s), Product Data Sheet(s), Safety Data Sheet(s) and the strongtie.com website prior to use. For industrial use only by qualified applicators. KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN!

 **WARNING!** Cancer and reproductive harm — www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.